

Your Trusted Sustainability Partner.



Features of Solar PV Projects on Brownfields

Specialized State Permit Commonly Required

- > MN Pollution Control Agency/State Department of Environmental Protection
- > May add 3+ Months to Development Timeline

Contract Provisions

- > Insurance
- > Liability

Engineering & Construction Considerations

- > Fully-ballasted construction
- > Above-ground wiring to point of interconnection
- > Semi-permanent gravel roads for all tire vehicles; only track vehicles off-road
- > Robust soil erosion prevention measures
- > Modular feature of solar PV preserves access to gas vents, monitoring wells, underground gas collection pipes, etc.

Solar PV Construction on Capped Landfill



Site Preparation



Ballast Installation



Panel Installation



Inverter Installation

Tracked Equipment

Ballasted Racking

Above Grade Conduit
Runs

Ballasted Fencing

City of Hutchinson, MN Landfill – 440 kW DC

Serves Water Treatment Plant Adjacent to Site



Town of Weston, MA Landfill – 2,268 kW DC

We relocated existing walkway to outside of fence for community use



City of Northampton, MA Landfill – 3,174 kW DC

Solar module placement maintains access to under cap gas collection piping



City of Newton, MA Landfill - 2,170 kW DC

Cleared 70,000 cubic yards of material stored on-site before construction



Adams County, CO Landfill ~2.5 MW DC

In development for 2020 construction; had been used as shooting range



Village of DePue, IL Brownfield - 27 MW DC

DePue/New Jersey Zinc/Mobil Chemical Corp. Superfund site
 Permitting fees & Property tax revenue to County & Village are significant
 Project will pay \$10,000/year towards Village electricity costs



Sample Policy to Further Solar Development on Brownfields and Landfills

Incentive to Accommodate Higher Costs

- > MA: \$0.03-\$0.04/kWh adder to base incentive (Block 1)
- > IL: REC solicitation for brownfields/landfills separate from solicitation for other solar projects
- > ME: New 2019 legislation effectively procures solar on landfills/brownfields at a 10% premium

Virtual Net-Metering or Similar Mechanism

- > Solar on many of MPCA's owned landfills would have to be grid-tied
- > VNM or similar would allow a municipality or public entity to benefit from the project's full generation (as in MA)
 - Otherwise grid-tied projects would have to be community solar, a qualifying facility, MISO participants, or established under a negotiated agreement with utility